

82^D CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

H. R. 7391

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 10, 1952

Read twice and referred to the Committee on Appropriations

AN ACT

Making appropriations for the Department of Defense and related independent agencies for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1953, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
3 That the following sums are appropriated, out of any money
4 in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the fiscal
5 year ending June 30, 1953, for military functions admin-
6 istered by the Department of Defense, and related inde-
7 pendent agencies, and for other purposes, namely:

TITLE I

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Salaries and expenses: For expenses necessary for the National Security Council, including services as authorized by section 15 of the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U. S. C. 55a), at rates not in excess of \$50 per diem for individuals; acceptance and utilization of voluntary and uncompensated services; and expenses of attendance at meetings concerned with work related to the activity of the Council; \$150,000.

NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD

Salaries and expenses: For expenses necessary for the National Security Resources Board; including services as authorized by section 15 of the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U. S. C. 55a), at rates for individuals not in excess of \$50 per diem and contracts with temporary or part-time employees may be renewed annually; expenses of attendance at meetings of organizations concerned with the work of the National Security Resources Board; hire of passenger motor vehicles; reimbursement of the General Services Administration for security guard services for protection of confidential files; not to exceed \$8,000 for newspapers and periodicals; and not to exceed \$5,000 for emergency and extraordinary expenses, to be expended under the direction of the Chairman for such purposes as he deems proper, and his determination thereon shall be final and conclusive; \$500,000.

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TITLE II
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
MILITARY FUNCTIONS
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For expenses necessary for the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Armed Forces Policy Council, the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Joint Staff, the Munitions Board, and the Research and Development Board, including purchase (not to exceed three for replacement only) and hire of passenger motor vehicles; and not to exceed \$60,000 for emergency and extraordinary expenses, to be expended under the direction of the Secretary of Defense for such purposes as he deems proper, and his determination thereon shall be final and conclusive; \$14,000,000.

CLAIMS

For payment of claims by the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Army (except as provided in appropriations for civil functions administered by the Department of the Army), Navy, Marine Corps, and Air Force, as authorized by law (5 U. S. C. 946; 28 U. S. C. 2672; 31 U. S. C. 222c, 222e, 223b, 223d, 224d; 35 U. S. C. 91; 39 U. S. C. 135; 46 U. S. C. 797; Act of November 15, 1945, 59 Stat. 582; Act of October 20, 1951, 65 Stat. 572); claims (not to exceed \$1,000 in any one case) for damages

1 to or loss of private property incident to the operation of
2 Army and Air National Guard camps of instruction, either
3 during the stay of units of said organizations at such camps
4 or while en route thereto or therefrom; claims, as authorized
5 by law, for damage to property of railroads under training
6 contracts; and repayment of amounts determined by the
7 Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, or the
8 Secretary of the Air Force, or officers designated by them,
9 to have been erroneously collected from military and civilian
10 personnel of the Departments of the Army, Navy, and Air
11 Force or from States, Territories, or the District of Columbia,
12 or members of National Guard units thereof; \$5,000,000.

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RETIRED PAY

14 For retired pay and retirement pay, as authorized by
15 law, of military personnel on the retired lists of the Army,
16 Navy, Marine Corps, and the Air Force, including the
17 reserve components thereof; and retainer pay for personnel
18 of the inactive Fleet Reserve; \$330,000,000: *Provided*,
19 That no part of such sum shall be used to pay the retired
20 or retirement pay of any commissioned member of the Regu-
21 lar Army, Navy, Marine Corps, or Air Force who is
22 voluntarily retired after the date of enactment of this Act,
23 unless such member was retired because of (1) being unfit
24 to perform the duties of his office, rank, grade, or rating

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1 by reason of a physical disability incurred in line of duty,
2 or (2) achieving the age at which retirement is required by
3 law, or (3) whose application is approved in writing by
4 the Secretary of Defense stating that the retirement is in
5 the best interests of the service, or, is required to avoid
6 cases of individual hardship.

7 CONTINGENCIES

8 For emergencies and extraordinary expenses arising in
9 the Department of Defense, to be expended on the approval
10 or authority of the Secretary of Defense and such expenses
11 may be accounted for solely on his certificate that the ex-
12 penditures were necessary for confidential military purposes,
13 \$25,000,000: *Provided*, That a report of disbursements
14 under this item of appropriation shall be made quar-
15 terly to the Appropriations Committees of the Congress:
16 *Provided further*, That where an appropriation of funds is
17 made for a specific purpose in our national defense no person
18 shall be authorized or empowered to transfer funds for any
19 other purpose in national defense.

20 EMERGENCY FUND

21 For transfer by the Secretary of Defense, with the
22 approval of the Bureau of the Budget, to any appropriation
23 for military functions under the Department of Defense
24 available for research and development, to be merged with

1 and to be available for the same purposes, and for the same
2 time period, as the appropriation to which transferred,
3 \$20,000,000.

4 OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

5 For expenses necessary for the Office of Public Informa-
6 tion, \$312,500.

7 COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS

8 Salaries and expenses: For expenses necessary for the
9 Court of Military Appeals, \$250,000.

10 TITLE III

11 DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

12 MILITARY PERSONNEL, ARMY

13 For pay, allowances, individual clothing, interest on
14 deposits, and permanent change of station travel, including
15 transportation of dependents and household effects, for mem-
16 bers of the Army on active duty (except those undergoing
17 reserve training); expenses incident to movement of troop
18 detachments, including rental of camp sites and procurement
19 of utility and other services; expenses of military courts,
20 boards and commissions; expenses of apprehension and deliv-
21 ery of deserters, prisoners, and soldiers absent without leave,
22 including payment of rewards (not to exceed \$25 in any
23 one case), and costs of confinement of military prisoners in
24 nonmilitary facilities; donations of not to exceed \$25 to each
25 prisoner upon each release from confinement in an Army

1 prison (other than a disciplinary barracks) and to each
2 person discharged for fraudulent enlistment; welfare, recrea-
3 tion and informational services; educational services for
4 Army enlisted personnel; subsistence and clothing for
5 resale, as authorized by law; authorized issues of articles to
6 prisoners, other than those in disciplinary barracks; civilian
7 clothing, not to exceed \$30 in cost, to be issued each person
8 upon each release from an Army prison, other than a
9 disciplinary barracks; medals and awards; subsistence of
10 enlisted personnel, selective service registrants called for
11 induction and applicants for enlistment while held under
12 observation, and prisoners (except those at disciplinary
13 barracks), or reimbursement therefor while such personnel
14 are sick in hospitals; subsistence of supernumeraries ne-
15 cessitated by emergent military circumstances; and chap-
16 lains' activities; \$4,393,000,000: *Provided*, That section 212
17 of the Act of June 30, 1932 (5 U. S. C. 59a), shall not
18 apply to retired military personnel on duty at the United
19 States Soldiers' Home: *Provided further*, That the duties
20 of the librarian at the United States Military Academy may
21 be performed by a retired officer detailed on active duty:
22 *Provided further*, That no part of this or any other appro-
23 priation in this Act shall be used to pay rent on space to be
24 utilized for recruiting purposes; and no part of this or any
25 other appropriation in this Act may be used for pay and al-

1 lowances of military personnel assigned to recruiting duty in
2 excess of 25 per centum of the amount expended for such
3 purpose during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1952.

4 MAINTENANCE AND OPERATIONS, ARMY

5 For expenses, not otherwise provided for, necessary for
6 the maintenance and operation of the Army, including ad-
7 ministration and rentals at the seat of Government; medical
8 and dental care of personnel entitled thereto by law or regu-
9 lation (including charges of private facilities for care of mili-
10 tary personnel on duty or leave, except elective private
11 treatment), and other measures necessary to protect the
12 health of the Army; disposition of remains, including those
13 of all Army personnel who die while on active duty; infor-
14 mation and educational services for the Armed Forces;
15 recruiting expenses; subsistence of prisoners at disciplinary
16 barracks, and of civilian employees as authorized by law;
17 expenses of apprehension and delivery of prisoners escaped
18 from disciplinary barracks, including payment of rewards
19 not exceeding \$25 in any one case, and expenses of confine-
20 ment of such prisoners in nonmilitary facilities; donations
21 of not to exceed \$25 to each prisoner upon each release
22 from confinement in a disciplinary barracks; authorized
23 issues of articles for use of applicants for enlistment and
24 persons in military custody; civilian clothing, not to exceed
25 \$30 in cost, to be issued, each person upon each release from

1 a disciplinary barracks and to each soldier discharged other-
2 wise than honorably, or sentenced by a civil court to con-
3 finement in a civil prison, or interned or discharged as an
4 alien enemy; transportation services; communications serv-
5 ices, including construction of communication systems; photo-
6 graphic services; maps and similar data for military pur-
7 poses; military surveys and engineering planning; alteration,
8 extension, and repair of structures and property; acquisition
9 of lands (not exceeding \$5,000 for any one parcel),
10 easements, rights-of-way, and similar interests in land, and,
11 in administering the provisions of 43 U. S. C. 315q, rentals
12 may be paid in advance; payment of deficiency judgments
13 and interest thereon arising out of condemnation proceed-
14 ings; utility services for buildings erected at private cost, as
15 authorized by law (10 U. S. C. 1346), and buildings on
16 military reservations authorized by Army regulations to be
17 used for a similar purpose; purchase of ambulances; hire of
18 passenger motor vehicles; contingencies for the Commandant
19 of the National War College, to be expended in his discre-
20 tion (not exceeding \$1,000); purchase, repair and cleaning
21 of uniforms for guards at the National War College; tuition
22 and fees incident to training of military and civilian per-
23 sonnel at civilian institutions; maintenance and operation of
24 the United States Military Academy, including contingencies

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1 for the Superintendent (not exceeding \$5,200), the Com-
2 mandant of Cadets (not exceeding \$1,200) and the Aca-
3 demic Board (not exceeding \$1,000), to be expended in
4 their respective discretions, expenses of the Board of Visitors,
5 and liquidation of unpaid indebtedness of separated cadets to
6 the Treasurer of the Academy; field exercises and maneu-
7 vers, including payments in advance for rentals or options to
8 rent land; expenses for the Reserve Officers' Training Corps
9 and other units at educational institutions, as authorized by
10 law (10 U. S. C. 381-390; 441-444; 1180-1182a); ex-
11 change fees, and losses in the accounts of disbursing officers
12 or agents in accordance with law (31 U. S. C. 95a; 50
13 U. S. C. App. 1705-1707; 61 Stat. 493); expenses of
14 inter-American cooperation, as authorized for the Navy
15 by law (5 U. S. C. 421f) for Latin-American cooperation;
16 not to exceed \$6,152,000 for emergencies and extraordinary
17 expenses, to be expended on the approval or authority of
18 the Secretary of the Army, and payments may be made on
19 his certificate of necessity for confidential military purposes,
20 and his determination shall be final and conclusive upon the
21 accounting officers of the Government; \$4,384,400,000:
22 *Provided*, That no part of this or any other appropriation
23 contained in this Act shall be available for the procurement
24 of any article of food, clothing, or wool (whether in the
25 form of fiber or yarn or contained in fabrics, materials, or

1 manufactured articles) not grown or produced in the
2 United States or its possessions, except to the extent
3 that the Secretary of the Department concerned shall deter-
4 mine that a satisfactory quality and sufficient quantity of any
5 articles of food or clothing or any form of wool grown or
6 produced in the United States or its possessions cannot be
7 procured as and when needed at United States market
8 prices and except procurements by vessels in foreign waters
9 and emergency procurements or procurements of perishable
10 foods by establishments located outside the continental
11 United States, except the Territories of Hawaii and Alaska,
12 for the personnel attached thereto: *Provided further*, That
13 nothing herein shall preclude the procurement of foods manu-
14 factured or processed in the United States or its possessions.

15 PROCUREMENT AND PRODUCTION, ARMY

16 For expenses necessary for the procurement, manu-
17 facture, and modification of armament, ammunition, equip-
18 ment, vehicles, vessels, and aircraft for the Army and the
19 Reserve Officers' Training Corps; purchase of passenger
20 motor vehicles; expenses which in the discretion of the Secre-
21 tary of the Army are necessary in providing facilities for
22 production of equipment and supplies for national defense
23 purposes, including construction, and the furnishing of Gov-
24 ernment-owned facilities and equipment at privately owned
25 plants; and ammunition for military salutes at institutions to

1 which issue of weapons for salutes is authorized; \$2,766,-
2 000,000 (to remain available until expended), together with
3 not to exceed \$50,000,000 appropriated under "Expediting
4 Production," Department of Defense Appropriation Act,
5 1952: *Provided*, That the unexpended balances of appro-
6 priations available under this head for the fiscal year 1952
7 are hereby merged with this appropriation.

8 MILITARY CONSTRUCTION, ARMY CIVILIAN COMPONENTS

9 For construction, acquisition, expansion, rehabilitation
10 and conversion of facilities for the training and administra-
11 tion of the reserve components, including contributions there-
12 for, as authorized by the Act of September 11, 1950 (64
13 Stat. 829), without regard to sections 1136 and 3734,
14 Revised Statutes, as amended, and land and interests therein
15 may be acquired and construction prosecuted thereon prior
16 to the approval of title by the Attorney General as required
17 by section 355 of the Revised Statutes, as amended; hire
18 of passenger motor vehicles; \$20,000,000, to remain avail-
19 able until expended.

20 RESERVE PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS

21 For pay, allowances, clothing, subsistence, transporta-
22 tion, travel and related expenses, as authorized by law, for
23 personnel of the Organized Reserve Corps while on active
24 duty undergoing Reserve training or while performing drills
25 or equivalent duty, and for members of the Reserve Officers'

1 Training Corps; subsistence for members of the Organized
2 Reserve Corps for drills of eight or more hours duration in
3 any one calendar day; \$73,000,000.

4 ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

5 For pay, allowances, clothing, subsistence, transporta-
6 tion, and travel, as authorized by law, for personnel of the
7 Army National Guard while undergoing training or while
8 performing drills or equivalent duty; expenses of training,
9 organizing and administering the Army National Guard,
10 including maintenance, operation, and alterations to struc-
11 tures and facilities; construction and maintenance of build-
12 ings and alterations to present structures, other than
13 armories, either on Government-owned or state-owned land,
14 or on land made available by lease or loan from any political
15 subdivision of a State or any tax-supported agency therein,
16 and unexpended funds from "Military Construction, Army
17 Civilian Components", Public Law 179, Eighty-second Con-
18 gress, to remain available until expended in accordance with
19 provisions of section 67, National Defense Act, and National
20 Guard regulations, and not made subject to the legal restric-
21 tions contained in Public Law 783, Eighty-first Congress,
22 for the construction of reserve facilities; hire of passenger
23 motor vehicles; personal services in the National Guard
24 Bureau and services of personnel of the National Guard
25 employed as civilians without regard to their military rank;

1 and the number of caretakers authorized to be employed
2 under provisions of law (32 U. S. C. 42) may be such as
3 is deemed necessary by the Secretary of the Army; subsist-
4 ence for drills of eight or more hours duration in any one
5 calendar day; travel expenses (other than mileage), as
6 authorized by law for Army personnel on active duty, for
7 Army National Guard division, regimental, and battalion
8 commanders while inspecting units in compliance with Na-
9 tional Guard regulations when specifically authorized by the
10 Chief, National Guard Bureau; supplying and equipping
11 the Army National Guard of the several States, Territories,
12 and the District of Columbia, as authorized by law; and ex-
13 penses of repair, modification, maintenance, and issue of
14 supplies and equipment (including aircraft) and such prop-
15 erty may be furnished from Army stocks without reimburse-
16 ment, subject to recall for Army requirements; \$153,300,-
17 000: *Provided*, That units and headquarters of the National
18 Guard of the United States, whether or not they are in the
19 active service of the United States, shall have the same
20 privilege of free transmission of official mail matter as the
21 Department of Defense.

22 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, ARMY

23 For necessary expenses of basic and applied scientific
24 research, evaluation, and development, including mainte-
25 nance, rehabilitation, lease and operation of facilities and

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1 equipment, not otherwise provided for; \$450,000,000, to
2 remain available until expended.

3 ALASKA COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

4 OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

5 For expenses necessary for the operation, maintenance,
6 and improvement of the Alaska Communication System,
7 including purchase (not to exceed one) and hire of passenger
8 motor vehicles, \$4,700,000, to remain available until the
9 close of the fiscal year 1954, and, in addition, not to exceed
10 15 per centum of the current fiscal year receipts of the
11 Alaska Communication System may be merged with and
12 used for the purposes of this appropriation.

13 TITLE IV

14 DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

15 MILITARY PERSONNEL, NAVY

16 For pay, allowances, subsistence, interest on deposits
17 gratuities, clothing, permanent change of station travel (in-
18 cluding expenses of temporary duty between permanent duty
19 stations), and transportation of dependents, as authorized by
20 law, for regular and reserve personnel on active duty (except
21 those on active duty while undergoing reserve training),
22 \$2,493,203,000.

23 MILITARY PERSONNEL, NAVAL RESERVE

24 For pay, allowances, clothing, subsistence, gratuities,
25 and travel, as authorized by law, for personnel of the Naval

1 Reserve on active duty while undergoing reserve training,
2 or while performing drills or equivalent duty, \$58,348,000.

3 MILITARY PERSONNEL, OFFICER CANDIDATES

4 For pay, allowances, clothing, subsistence, and travel,
5 as authorized by law, for officer candidates, including mid-
6 shipmen at the Naval Academy, aviation cadets, regular
7 and contract enrollees in the Naval Reserve Officers' Train-
8 ing Corps, and Reserve officer candidates; and retainer
9 pay authorized by the Act of August 13, 1946 (34
10 U. S. C. 1020h), to remain available until June 30, 1954;
11 \$21,074,000.

12 NAVY PERSONNEL, GENERAL EXPENSES

13 For expenses necessary for general training, education
14 and administration of regular and reserve personnel, includ-
15 ing tuition, cash book allowances of not to exceed \$50 for
16 each Naval Aviation College program student, and other
17 costs incurred at civilian schools, general training aids and
18 devices, procurement of military personnel, and authorized
19 annuity premiums and retirement benefits for civilian mem-
20 bers of teaching staffs; maintenance and operation of Navy
21 training and personnel facilities, including the Naval Acad-
22 emy, Naval Postgraduate School, Naval War College, Naval
23 Home, Navy training schools and facilities, disciplinary bar-
24 racks, and retraining commands; rent; hire of motor
25 vehicles; not to exceed \$30 per person for civilian clothing,

1 including an overcoat when necessary, for enlisted personnel
2 discharged otherwise than honorably; welfare and recreation;
3 medals and other awards; research and development; and
4 departmental salaries; \$98,590,000.

5 **MILITARY PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS**

6 For pay, allowances, subsistence, interest on deposits,
7 gratuities, clothing, permanent change of station travel (in-
8 cluding expenses of temporary duty between permanent
9 duty stations), and transportation of dependents, as author-
10 ized by law, for regular and reserve personnel on active
11 duty (except those on active duty while undergoing reserve
12 training), \$610,605,000.

13 **MILITARY PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS RESERVE**

14 For pay, allowances, clothing, subsistence, gratuities,
15 and travel, as authorized by law, for personnel of the Marine
16 Corps Reserve and the Marine Corps platoon leaders class
17 on active duty while undergoing reserve training, or while
18 performing drills or equivalent duty, \$16,279,000.

19 **MARINE CORPS TROOPS AND FACILITIES**

20 For necessary expenses of troops and facilities of the
21 Marine Corps not otherwise provided for, including mainte-
22 nance and operation of equipment and facilities, and pro-
23 curement of military personnel; training and education of regu-
24 lar and reserve personnel, including tuition and other costs

1 incurred at civilian schools; welfare and recreation; not to
2 exceed \$30 per person for civilian clothing, including an
3 overcoat when necessary, for enlisted personnel discharged
4 otherwise than honorably; research and development; pro-
5 curement and manufacture of ordnance, ammunition, and
6 other military supplies, equipment and clothing; purchase,
7 including one for replacement only, at not to exceed \$4,500,
8 and hire of passenger motor vehicles; transportation of
9 things; industrial mobilization; rent; medals, awards, em-
10 blems and other insignia; care of the dead; and departmental
11 salaries; \$880,965,000.

12 AIRCRAFT AND FACILITIES

13 For expenses necessary for maintenance, operation, and
14 modification of aircraft; maintenance, operation, and lease
15 of air stations and facilities, testing laboratories, fleet and
16 other aviation activities; procurement of services, supplies,
17 special clothing, tools, materials, and equipment, including
18 rescue boats; research and development; industrial mobiliza-
19 tion; aerological services, supplies, and equipment for the
20 Navy and Marine Corps; and departmental salaries;
21 \$963,000,000.

22 CONSTRUCTION OF AIRCRAFT AND RELATED

23 PROCUREMENT

24 For construction, procurement, and modernization of
25 aircraft and equipment, including ordnance, spare parts,

1 and accessories therefor; expansion of public and not to
2 exceed \$100,000,000 for expansion of private plants, in-
3 cluding the land necessary therefor, without regard to section
4 3734, Revised Statutes, as amended, and such land, and
5 interests therein, may be acquired and construction prose-
6 cuted thereon prior to approval of title by the Attorney
7 General as required by section 355, Revised Statutes, as
8 amended; procurement and installation of equipment in
9 public or private plants; and departmental salaries necessary
10 for the purposes of this appropriation, to remain available
11 until expended, \$3,810,042,000, of which \$460,042,000 is
12 for liquidation of obligations incurred under authority here-
13 tofore granted to enter into contracts for the foregoing
14 purposes.

15 SHIPS AND FACILITIES

16 For expenses necessary for design, maintenance, opera-
17 tion, and alteration of vessels; maintenance and operation of
18 facilities; procurement of plant equipment, appliances, and
19 machine tools, and installation thereof in public or private
20 plants; procurement of equipment, supplies, special clothing
21 and services, including subsistence and other expenses of
22 civilian crews of vessels; installation, maintenance, and re-
23 moval of ships' ordnance; lease of facilities and docks; char-
24 ter and hire of vessels; relief of vessels in distress; maritime

1 salvage services; research and development; industrial mo-
2 bilization; and departmental salaries; \$1,224,000,000.

3 CONSTRUCTION OF SHIPS

4 For an additional amount for "Construction of Ships,"
5 to remain available until expended, \$115,133,000, of
6 which \$62,860,000 is for liquidation of obligations incurred
7 pursuant to authority heretofore granted under this head:
8 *Provided*, That the total of obligations incurred under this
9 head for construction, conversion, or replacement, approved
10 after July 17, 1947, shall not exceed \$1,137,561,000.

11 SHIPBUILDING AND CONVERSION

12 For expenses necessary for the construction, acquisi-
13 tion, or conversion of vessels as authorized by law, including
14 plant equipment, appliances, and machine tools, and instal-
15 lation thereof in public or private plants, and departmental
16 salaries necessary for the purposes of this appropriation,
17 \$511,938,000, to remain available until expended: *Provided*,
18 That the total of obligations incurred for the foregoing pur-
19 poses, including those incurred against reimbursements
20 credited to this appropriation pursuant to section 403 (b)
21 of the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949, as amended
22 (22 U. S. C. 1574 (b)), shall not exceed \$2,076,922,000.

23 ORDNANCE AND FACILITIES

24 For expenses necessary for the production and procure-
25 ment of Navy ordnance and ammunition (except ordnance for

1 new aircraft, new ships, and ships authorized for conversion) ;
2 alteration, preservation, and handling of ordnance and am-
3 munition; maintenance of ordnance (except installation,
4 maintenance, and removal of ships' ordnance, and line main-
5 tenance of ordnance installed in aircraft) ; maintenance and
6 operation of ordnance facilities; procurement of equipment,
7 supplies, special clothing and services; procurement of plant
8 equipment, appliances, and machine tools, and installation
9 thereof in naval or private plants; lease of facilities; research
10 and development; industrial mobilization; and departmental
11 salaries; \$900,000,000.

12 ORDNANCE FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION

13 For an additional amount for "Ordnance for new con-
14 struction," to remain available until expended, \$27,000,000,
15 for liquidation of obligations incurred pursuant to authority
16 heretofore granted under this head.

17 ORDNANCE FOR SHIPBUILDING AND CONVERSION

18 For expenses necessary for the construction and pro-
19 curement of armor and armament for vessels provided for in
20 the appropriation "Shipbuilding and conversion," including
21 plant equipment, appliances, and machine tools, and in-
22 stallation thereof in public or private plants, and depart-
23 mental salaries necessary for the purposes of this appro-
24 priation, \$58,341,000, to remain available until expended:

1 *Provided*, That the total of obligations incurred under this
2 head including those incurred against reimbursements
3 credited to this appropriation pursuant to section 403 (b)
4 of the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949, as amended
5 (22 U. S. C. 1574 (b)), shall not exceed \$502,731,000.

6 INCREASE AND REPLACEMENT OF NAVAL VESSELS

7 CONSTRUCTION AND MACHINERY

8 For an additional amount for "Construction and machin-
9 ery", including, during the current fiscal year, personal
10 services in the Bureau of Ships necessary for the purposes
11 of this appropriation, \$12,500,000.

12 ARMOR, ARMAMENT, AND AMMUNITION

13 For an additional amount for "Armor, armament, and
14 ammunition," including, during the current fiscal year, per-
15 sonal services in the Bureau of Ordnance necessary for the
16 purposes of this appropriation, \$14,900,000.

17 Appropriations under the head "Increase and replace-
18 ment of naval vessels" shall be available for expenditure
19 until June 30, 1953, and any unexpended balances remain-
20 ing on that date shall be disposed of pursuant to the provi-
21 sions of the "Surplus Fund—Certified Claims Act of 1949"
22 and the account shall be abolished.

23 MEDICAL CARE

24 For expenses necessary for maintenance and operation of
25 naval hospitals, medical centers, clinics, schools, research

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1 facilities, and other medical activities; technical medical
2 support of the supply system and other naval activities; pro-
3 curement of ambulances, medical and dental supplies, equip-
4 ment and services; rent; instruction of medical personnel
5 in naval hospitals, naval schools, and civilian schools; re-
6 search and development; industrial mobilization; care of the
7 dead; and departmental salaries; \$106,457,000.

8 CIVIL ENGINEERING

9 For expenses necessary for maintenance and operation
10 of district public works offices, public works centers, con-
11 struction battalion centers, defense housing projects, other
12 civil engineering facilities, and shore activities not otherwise
13 provided for; procurement of services, supplies and equip-
14 ment for the foregoing activities; purchase and hire of
15 passenger motor vehicles; research and development; engi-
16 neering services; industrial mobilization; and departmental
17 salaries; \$212,800,000.

18 FACILITIES

19 For expenses necessary for acquisition, construction, and
20 installation of production facilities and equipment, and test
21 facilities and equipment (other than those for research and
22 development), including the land necessary therefor, without
23 regard to section 3734, Revised Statutes, as amended, and
24 such land, and interests therein, may be acquired and con-
25 struction prosecuted thereon prior to the approval of title

1 by the Attorney General as required by section 355, Revised
2 Statutes, as amended, such amounts as may be determined
3 by the Secretary of the Navy, and approved by the Secretary
4 of Defense and the Bureau of the Budget, and said amounts
5 shall be derived by transfer from any appropriations available
6 to the Department of the Navy, during the fiscal year
7 1953 for procurement of equipment for installation or use in
8 private plants: *Provided*, That the total amount so trans-
9 ferred shall not exceed \$50,000,000.

10 RESEARCH

11 For conduct and encouragement of research and develop-
12 ment, not otherwise provided for; dissemination of scientific
13 information; administration of patents, trade-marks, and
14 copyrights; maintenance and operation of research and de-
15 velopment facilities; development, installation, and main-
16 tenance of special devices (including specialized housing
17 therefor) ; procurement of supplies, services, and equipment;
18 departmental salaries; and other expenses necessary in carry-
19 ing out the Act of August 1, 1946 (5 U. S. C. 475), to
20 remain available until expended, \$75,700,000.

21 SERVICE-WIDE SUPPLY AND FINANCE

22 For expenses necessary for maintenance and operation
23 of service-wide supply and finance activities, including supply
24 depots and centers, clothing depots, market and purchasing
25 offices, supply demand control points, fleet fueling facilities,

1 overseas air cargo terminals, regional accounting and dis-
2 bursing offices, the material catalog office, the cost inspec-
3 tion service, and other service-wide supply and finance facili-
4 ties, as designated by the Secretary; procurement of supplies,
5 services, special clothing, and equipment; rent; intra-Navy
6 transportation of things, all transportation of Navy stock
7 fund material, and transportation of household effects; re-
8 search and development; industrial mobilization; losses in
9 exchange and in the accounts of disbursing officers, as au-
10 thorized by law; and departmental salaries; \$467,634,142.

11 SERVICE-WIDE OPERATIONS

12 For expenses necessary for maintenance and operation
13 of the Naval Observatory, the Hydrographic Office, Service-
14 wide Communications, Naval Records Centers, Naval Dis-
15 trict Headquarters (except training offices), River Com-
16 mands, and other service-wide operations and functions not
17 otherwise provided for; procurement of supplies, services and
18 equipment for activities financed hereunder; Latin-American
19 cooperation; not to exceed \$9,132,000 for emergencies and
20 extraordinary expenses, as authorized by section 6 of the
21 Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U. S. C. 419c), to be expended
22 on the approval and authority of the Secretary, and his
23 determination shall be final and conclusive upon the account-
24 ing officers of the Government; and departmental salaries;
25 \$115,893,000.

1 OPERATION AND CONSERVATION OF NAVAL PETROLEUM
2 RESERVES

3 For expenses necessary for exploration, prospecting,
4 conservation, development, use, and operation of the naval
5 petroleum reserves, as authorized by law, \$13,250,000.

6 NAVAL PETROLEUM RESERVE NUMBERED 4, ALASKA

7 For expenses necessary for exploration and prospecting
8 in Naval Petroleum Reserve Numbered 4, to remain avail-
9 able until June 30, 1954, \$7,500,000.

10 TITLE V

11 DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

12 AIRCRAFT AND RELATED PROCUREMENT

13 For construction, procurement, and modification of air-
14 craft and equipment, armor and armament, spare parts and
15 accessories therefor; specialized equipment; expansion of
16 public and private plants, Government-owned equipment and
17 installation thereof in such plants, erection of structures, and
18 acquisition of land without regard to section 1136, Revised
19 Statutes, as amended, for the foregoing and other purposes,
20 and such land, and interests therein, may be acquired and
21 construction prosecuted thereon prior to the approval of title
22 by the Attorney General as required by section 355, Revised
23 Statutes, as amended; industrial mobilization, including
24 maintenance of reserve plants and equipment and procure-
25 ment planning; and other expenses necessary for the fore-

1 going purposes, including rents and transportation of things;
2 to remain available until expended; \$12,125,044,000, of
3 which \$1,685,044,000 is for payment of obligations incurred
4 under authority heretofore granted to enter into contracts
5 for the foregoing purposes.

6 MAJOR PROCUREMENT OTHER THAN AIRCRAFT

7 For procurement of supplies, materials, and equipment,
8 and spare parts therefor, not otherwise provided for; elec-
9 tronic and communication equipment; and the purchase of
10 passenger motor vehicles, \$1,000,000,000, to remain avail-
11 able until expended.

12 ACQUISITION AND CONSTRUCTION OF REAL PROPERTY

13 For an additional amount for "Acquisition and construc-
14 tion of real property," for liquidation of obligations incurred
15 pursuant to authority heretofore granted under this heading
16 to enter into contracts, \$45,334,770.

17 MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION

18 For expenses necessary for the maintenance, operation,
19 and administration of the activities of the Air Force,
20 including the Air Force Reserve and the Air Reserve
21 Officers' Training Corps; maintenance, operation, and modi-
22 fication of aircraft; transportation of things; rents at
23 the seat of government and elsewhere, and in administer-
24 ing the provisions of 43 U. S. C. 315q payments of rents may
25 be made in advance; repair of facilities; field printing plants;

1 procurement of ambulances; hire of passenger motor vehi-
2 cles; training and instruction of military and civilian per-
3 sonnel of the Air Force, including tuition and related
4 expenses; pay, allowances, and travel expenses of contract
5 surgeons; utility services for buildings erected at private cost
6 as authorized by law (10 U. S. C. 1346), and buildings on
7 military reservations authorized by Air Force regulations to
8 be used for welfare and recreational purposes; rental of land
9 or purchase of options to rent land without reference to
10 section 3648, Revised Statutes, as amended, use or repair
11 of private property, and other necessary expenses of combat
12 maneuvers; organizational clothing and equipage; payment
13 of exchange fees and exchange losses incurred by Air Force
14 disbursing officers or their agents; losses in the accounts of
15 Air Force disbursing officers as authorized by law (31
16 U. S. C. 95a; 50 U. S. C. 1705-1707; Act of July 26, 1947,
17 Public Law 248) ; burial of the dead as authorized by law
18 (10 U. S. C. 916-916d; 5 U. S. C. 103a), including remains
19 of personnel of the Air Force of the United States who die
20 while on active duty, travel allowances of attendants accom-
21 panying remains, and acquisition by lease or otherwise of
22 temporary burial sites; conduct of schoolrooms, service clubs,
23 chapels, and other instructional, entertainment, and welfare
24 expenses for enlisted men, not otherwise provided for; ex-
25 penses for inter-American cooperation as authorized for the

1 Navy by the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U. S. C. 421f), for
2 Latin-American cooperation; payments of deficiency judg-
3 ments and interests thereon arising out of condemnation pro-
4 ceedings heretofore instituted; and special services by
5 contract or otherwise; \$3,761,790,142.

6 MILITARY PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS

7 For pay, allowances, clothing, subsistence, transporta-
8 tion, interest on deposits of enlisted personnel, and travel
9 in kind for cadets and permanent change of station
10 travel for all other personnel of the Air Force of
11 the United States on active duty (other than personnel
12 of the reserve components, including the Air National
13 Guard, on active duty while undergoing reserve training),
14 including commutation of quarters, subsistence supplies for
15 issue as rations to enlisted personnel, cloth and materials
16 and clothing for issue and sale, and clothing allowances,
17 as authorized by law; and, in connection with personnel
18 paid from this appropriation, for rental of camp sites and
19 local procurement of utility services and other necessary
20 expenses incident to individual or troop movements (includ-
21 ing packing and unpacking and transportation of organi-
22 zational equipment), ice, meals for recruiting parties,
23 monetary allowances for liquid coffee for troops when sup-
24 plied cooked or travel rations, altering and fitting clothing,
25 and commutation of rations, as authorized by law, to enlisted

1 personnel, including those sick in hospitals; transportation, as
2 authorized by law, of dependents, baggage, and household
3 effects of personnel paid from this appropriation; rations for
4 civilian employees when entitled thereto, applicants for en-
5 listment, prisoners of war, and general prisoners; subsistence
6 supplies for resale, as authorized by law; commutation of
7 rations, as authorized by regulations, to applicants for en-
8 listment, civilian employees entitled to subsistence at public
9 expense, and general prisoners, while sick in hospitals; sub-
10 sistence of supernumeraries necessitated by emergent mili-
11 tary circumstances; issues of toilet articles and bar-
12 bers' and tailors' material to general prisoners con-
13 fined at military posts without pay and allowances,
14 applicants for enlistment, and recruits upon first en-
15 listment; civilian clothing and when necessary an over-
16 coat, the cost of all not to exceed \$30, for each person upon
17 each release from a military prison, each enlisted man dis-
18 charged otherwise than honorably, each enlisted man con-
19 victed by a civil court for an offense resulting in confinement
20 in a civil prison, and each enlisted man interned, or dis-
21 charged without internment as an alien enemy; expenses
22 of apprehension and delivery of deserters, stragglers, and
23 escaped military prisoners; payment, in the discretion of
24 the Secretary, of rewards (not to exceed \$25 in any one
25 case) for the apprehension of deserters; confinement of mili-

31

1 tary prisoners in nonmilitary facilities; donations of not to
2 exceed \$25 to each civilian prisoner upon each release from
3 a military prison, to each enlisted man discharged otherwise
4 than honorably upon each release from confinement under
5 court-martial sentence, and to each person discharged for
6 fraudulent enlistment; expenses of courts, boards, and
7 commissions; welfare; and medals and other awards;
8 \$3,132,261,000.

9 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

10 For expenses necessary for basic and applied scientific
11 research and development, by contract or otherwise, and
12 transportation of things, to remain available until expended,
13 \$525,000,000: *Provided*, That no part of such appropriation
14 shall be used to make any payment to ARO, Incorporated,
15 for operation of the Arnold Engineering Development
16 Center.

17 RESERVE PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS

18 For pay, allowances, clothing, subsistence, and travel for
19 personnel of the Air Force Reserve and the Air Re-
20 serve Officers' Training Corps, while on active duty
21 undergoing reserve training or while performing drills or
22 equivalent duty, or undergoing training and instruction or on
23 duty under section 5, National Defense Act, as authorized by
24 law; and the procurement and issue of uniforms to institutions
25 necessary for the training of the Air Reserve Officers' Train-

1 ing Corps, as authorized by law, \$26,196,000, to remain
2 available until June 30, 1954.

3 AIR NATIONAL GUARD

4 For pay, allowances, clothing, subsistence, transportation
5 (including mileage, actual and necessary expenses, or per
6 diem in lieu thereof), medical and hospital treatment and
7 related expenses, for members of the Air National Guard
8 while undergoing Reserve training or while performing drills
9 or equivalent duty, including officers on duty under section 5,
10 National Defense Act, as authorized by law; travel expenses
11 (other than mileage), on the same basis as authorized by law
12 for Air National Guard personnel on active Federal duty, of
13 Air National Guard commanders while inspecting units in
14 compliance with National Guard regulations when specifically
15 authorized by the Chief, National Guard Bureau; establish-
16 ment, maintenance, operation, repair, and other necessary
17 expenses of facilities for the training and administration of the
18 Air National Guard, including construction of facilities, and
19 additions, extensions, alterations, improvements, and rehabili-
20 tation of existing facilities, as authorized by the Act of Sep-
21 tember 11, 1950 (Public Law 783); maintenance, opera-
22 tion, and modification of aircraft; transportation of things;
23 purchase and hire of passenger motor vehicles; procurement
24 and issue to the Air National Guard of the several States,
25 Territories, and the District of Columbia of supplies, ma-

1 terials, and equipment, as authorized by law; and expenses
2 incident to the maintenance and use of supplies, materials,
3 and equipment, including such as may be furnished from
4 stocks under the control of agencies of the Department of
5 Defense; \$106,000,000: *Provided*, That the number of care-
6 takers authorized to be employed under the provisions of
7 law (32 U. S. C. 42) may be such as is deemed necessary
8 by the Secretary of the Air Force.

9 CONTINGENCIES

10 For emergencies and military expenses, to be expended
11 on the authority or approval of the Secretary of the Air
12 Force, and such expenses may be accounted for solely on his
13 certificate, \$30,787,000.

14 TITLE VI—GENERAL PROVISIONS

15 SEC. 601. During the current fiscal year, the Secretary
16 of Defense and the Secretaries of the Air Force, Army,
17 and Navy, respectively, if they should deem it advantageous
18 to the national defense, and if in their opinions the existing
19 facilities of the Department of Defense are inadequate, are
20 authorized to procure services in accordance with section
21 15 of the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U. S. C. 55a), but
22 at rates for individuals not in excess of \$50 per day, and to
23 pay in connection therewith travel expenses of individuals,
24 including actual transportation and per diem in lieu of
25 subsistence while traveling from their homes or places of

1 business to official duty station and return as may be
2 authorized by law: *Provided*, That such contracts may be
3 renewed annually.

4 SEC. 602. Section 3648, Revised Statutes, shall not
5 apply, in the case of payments made from appropriations
6 contained in this Act, (1) to payments made in compliance
7 with the laws of foreign countries or their ministerial regu-
8 lations, (2) to payments for rent in such countries for such
9 periods as may be necessary to accord with local custom,
10 or (3) to payments made for tuition.

11 SEC. 603. During the current fiscal year, provisions of
12 law prohibiting the payment of compensation to, or employ-
13 ment of, any person not a citizen of the United States shall
14 not apply to personnel of the Department of Defense.

15 SEC. 604. No part of any appropriation contained in
16 this Act for pay and allowances of military personnel shall
17 be used for any other purpose.

18 SEC. 605. The appropriations in this Act otherwise
19 available for travel or transportation which are current on
20 date of relief from duty station of personnel traveling under
21 orders may be charged with all expenses in connection with
22 such travel including transportation of dependents and house-
23 hold goods, regardless of time of arrival at destination of
24 such personnel.

25 SEC. 606. Appropriations contained in this Act avail-

1 able for travel shall not be available for expenses incident
2 to attendance at meetings of technical, scientific, professional,
3 or other similar organizations without the approval of the
4 Secretary of the Department concerned.

5 SEC. 607. No part of any money appropriated in this
6 Act shall be expended for the payment of any commission
7 on any land purchase contract in excess of 2 per centum of
8 the purchase price.

9 SEC. 608. Such military and naval personnel as may be
10 detailed for duty with agencies not a part of the Department
11 of Defense on a reimbursement basis may be employed in
12 addition to the numbers otherwise authorized and appropri-
13 ated for.

14 SEC. 609. No collection or reclamation shall be made
15 by the United States on account of any money paid to
16 assignees, transferees, or allottees, or to others for them,
17 under assignments, transfers, or allotments of pay and allow-
18 ances made under authority of law where liability might exist
19 with respect to such assignments, transfers, or allotments or
20 the use of such moneys, because of the death of assignors,
21 transferors, or allotters.

22 SEC. 610. Appropriations contained in this Act shall
23 be available for insurance of official motor vehicles in foreign
24 countries, when required by laws of such countries; pay-
25 ments in advance of expenses determined by the investigat-

1 ing officer to be necessary and in accord with local custom
2 for conducting investigations in foreign countries incident
3 to matters relating to the activities of the department con-
4 cerned; reimbursement of General Services Administration
5 for security guard services for protection of confidential files;
6 examination of estimates of appropriations and Department
7 of Defense activities in the field and the use of such appro-
8 priations for such purpose shall be subject only to regulation
9 by the standing committees concerned; and all necessary
10 expenses, at the seat of government of the United States
11 of America or elsewhere, in connection with (1) instruc-
12 tion and training, including tuition, specifically approved by
13 the Secretary of the Department concerned and not other-
14 wise provided for, of civilian employees, and (2) communi-
15 cation and other services and supplies as may be necessary
16 to carry out the purposes of this Act: *Provided*, That no
17 appropriation contained in this Act, and no funds available
18 from prior appropriations to component departments and
19 agencies of the Department of Defense, shall be used to pay
20 tuition or to make other payments to educational institutions
21 in connection with the instruction or training of file clerks,
22 stenographers, and typists receiving, or prospective file
23 clerks, stenographers, and typists who will receive compen-
24 sation at a rate below the minimum rate of pay for positions

1 allocated to grade GS-5 under the Classification Act of
2 1949, as amended.

3 SEC. 611. The appropriations contained in this Act for
4 the Air Force, Navy, and for the Army, which are available
5 for the procurement or manufacture of supplies, materials,
6 and equipment of special or technical design may be used for
7 the development and procurement of gages, dies, jigs, and
8 other special aids and appliances, production studies, factory
9 plans, and other production data, including specifications and
10 detailed drawings, and for the purchase of designs, processes
11 and manufacturing data, copyrights and letters patent, appli-
12 cations therefor, and licenses thereunder pertaining to such
13 supplies, equipment, and materials for which the appropria-
14 tions are made.

15 SEC. 612. Any appropriation available to the Air Force,
16 Army, or the Navy may, under such regulations as the Sec-
17 retary concerned may prescribe, be used for expenses incident
18 to the maintenance, pay, and allowances of prisoners of war,
19 other persons in Air Force, Army, or Navy custody whose
20 status is determined by the Secretary concerned to be similar
21 to prisoners of war, and persons detained in such custody
22 pursuant to Presidential proclamation.

23 SEC. 613. During the current fiscal year, without de-
24 posit to the credit of the Treasurer of the United States

1 and withdrawal on money requisitions, receipts of public
2 moneys from sales or other sources by officers of the Depart-
3 ment of Defense on disbursing duty and charged in their
4 official accounts, except receipts to be credited to river
5 and harbor and flood-control appropriations, may be used
6 by them as required for current expenditures, all necessary
7 bookkeeping adjustments of appropriations, funds, and ac-
8 counts to be made in the settlement of their disbursing
9 accounts.

10 SEC. 614. The Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of
11 the Air Force, and the Secretary of the Navy are authorized
12 to expend out of the appropriations in this Act available
13 for construction or maintenance such amounts as may be
14 required for minor construction (except family quarters),
15 conversion of and extensions to existing structures, and im-
16 provements, at facilities of the Department concerned, but
17 the cost of any project authorized under this section which
18 is not otherwise authorized shall not exceed \$50,000, except
19 that the limitation on the cost of any such project which is
20 determined by the Secretary of Defense to be urgently
21 required in the interests of national defense, shall not exceed
22 \$200,000: *Provided*, That the cost limitations of this sec-
23 tion shall not apply to amounts authorized to be expended
24 for emergency expenses on the approval of the Secretary

1 concerned: *Provided further*, That the cost of converting
2 existing structures to family quarters pursuant to the au-
3 thority contained in this section shall not exceed \$50,000
4 during the current fiscal year at any single facility of the
5 Department concerned.

6 SEC. 615. During the current fiscal year, appropria-
7 tions contained in this Act (except those for liquidation of
8 prior contract authorizations) shall not be obligated for con-
9 struction of family quarters for personnel at a cost per family
10 unit in excess of \$14,040 on housing units for generals;
11 \$12,040 on housing units for majors, lieutenant colonels and
12 colonels, or equivalent; \$11,040 on housing units for second
13 lieutenants, lieutenants, captains, and warrant officers, or
14 equivalent; or \$10,040 on housing units for enlisted person-
15 nel, except that when such units are constructed outside the
16 continental United States or in Alaska, the average cost per
17 unit of all such units shall not exceed \$25,850 and in no
18 event shall the individual cost exceed \$35,000. The last pro-
19 viso of section 3 of the Act of June 12, 1948 (Public Law
20 626), and the last proviso in the next to last paragraph of
21 section 3 of the Act of June 16, 1948 (Public Law 653),
22 shall not be applicable to appropriations made herein or
23 heretofore to carry out such Acts, in cases where the Secre-
24 tary of the Department concerned determines that the erec-

1 tion of prefabricated family quarters will be more advan-
2 tageous to the United States than multiple type dwellings of
3 conventional construction.

4 SEC. 616. Appropriations for the Air Force and the
5 Army for the current fiscal year shall be available for expenses
6 in connection with the administration of occupied areas; for
7 distribution of trophies and devices as authorized by law;
8 for actual and necessary expenses or per diem in lieu thereof
9 authorized by law; and, except as otherwise authorized by
10 the Act of September 30, 1950 (Public Law 874), for
11 primary and secondary schooling for dependents of military
12 and civilian personnel of the Department of Defense residing
13 on military installations or stationed in foreign countries in
14 amounts not exceeding an average of \$200 per student,
15 when the Secretary of the Department concerned finds that
16 schools, if any, available in the locality, are unable to pro-
17 vide adequately for the education of such dependents.

18 SEC. 617. Appropriations for the Navy for the current
19 fiscal year shall be available for expenses including those
20 heretofore incurred incident to the operation by the Navy of
21 private plants taken over at the direction of the President,
22 and the Secretary of the Navy may designate any naval
23 appropriation to be charged with such expenses, proper
24 adjustment to be made on the basis of final costs between
25 applicable appropriations; payment of rewards, as author-

1 ized by law, for information leading to the discovery of
2 missing naval property or the recovery thereof, and except
3 as otherwise authorized by the Act of September 30, 1950
4 (Public Law 874), for contributions for the support of
5 schools for dependents of military and civilian personnel of
6 the Department of Defense as authorized by section 13 of
7 the Act of August 2, 1946 (5 U. S. C. 421d).

8 SEC. 618. No part of any appropriation contained in this
9 Act shall be used directly or indirectly except for tem-
10 porary employment in case of emergency, for the payment
11 of any civilian for services rendered by him on the Canal
12 Zone while occupying a skilled, technical, clerical, ad-
13 ministrative, executive, or supervisory position unless such
14 person is a citizen of the United States of America or of
15 the Republic of Panama: *Provided, however,* (1) That,
16 notwithstanding the provision in the Act approved August
17 11, 1939 (53 Stat. 1409), limiting employment in the
18 above-mentioned positions to citizens of the United States
19 from and after the date of approval of said Act, citizens of
20 Panama may be employed in such positions; (2) that at
21 no time shall the number of Panamanian citizens employed
22 in the above-mentioned positions exceed the number of citi-
23 zens of the United States so employed, if United States
24 citizens are available in continental United States or on the
25 Canal Zone; (3) that nothing in this Act shall prohibit

1 the continued employment of any person who shall have
2 rendered fifteen or more years of faithful and honorable
3 service on the Canal Zone; (4) that in the selection of per-
4 sonnel for skilled, technical, administrative, clerical, super-
5 visory, or executive positions the controlling factors in fill-
6 ing these positions shall be efficiency, experience, training,
7 and education; (5) that all citizens of Panama and the
8 United States rendering skilled, technical, clerical, adminis-
9 trative, executive, or supervisory service on the Canal Zone
10 under the terms of this Act (a) shall normally be employed
11 not more than forty hours per week, (b) may receive as
12 compensation equal rates of pay based upon rates paid for
13 similar employment in continental United States plus 25
14 per centum; (6) this entire section shall apply only to per-
15 sons employed in skilled, technical, clerical, administrative,
16 executive, or supervisory positions on the Canal Zone
17 directly or indirectly by any branch of the United States
18 Government or by any corporation or company whose stock
19 is owned wholly or in part by the United States Govern-
20 ment: *Provided further*, That the President may suspend
21 from time to time in whole or in part compliance with this
22 section if he should deem such course to be in the public
23 interest.

24 SEC. 619. Insofar as practicable, the Secretary of De-
25 fense shall assist American small business to participate

1 equitably in the furnishing of commodities and services
2 financed with funds appropriated under this Act by making
3 available or causing to be made available to suppliers in the
4 United States, and particularly to small independent enter-
5 prises, information, as far in advance as possible, with respect
6 to purchases proposed to be financed with funds appropriated
7 under this Act, and by making available or causing to be
8 made available to purchasing and contracting agencies of
9 the Department of Defense information as to commodities
10 and services produced and furnished by small independent
11 enterprises in the United States, and by otherwise helping
12 to give small business an opportunity to participate in the
13 furnishing of commodities and services financed with funds
14 appropriated by this Act.

15 SEC. 620. During the current fiscal year, commuted
16 rations for enlisted personnel of the uniformed services
17 (as defined in the Career Compensation Act of 1949)
18 on leave, or otherwise authorized to mess separately, shall be
19 equivalent to the cost of the ration as determined by the
20 Secretary of Defense.

21 SEC. 621. No appropriation contained in this Act
22 shall be available for expenses of operation of messes (other
23 than organized messes which are financed principally from
24 nonappropriated funds) at which meals are sold to officers or
25 civilians except under regulations approved by the Secretary

1 of Defense, which shall (except under unusual or extraor-
2 dinary circumstances) establish rates for such meals suffi-
3 cient to provide reimbursement of operating expenses and
4 food costs to the appropriations concerned: *Provided, That,*
5 for the purposes of this section, payments for meals at the
6 rates established hereunder may be made in cash or by deduc-
7 tions from the pay of civilian employees.

8 SEC. 622. No part of any appropriation contained
9 in this Act shall be available until expended unless expressly
10 so provided elsewhere in this or some other appropriation
11 Act.

12 SEC. 623. No part of any appropriation contained
13 in this Act shall be available for or on account of the supply
14 or replacement of table linen, dishes, glassware, silver, and
15 kitchen utensils for use in the residences or quarters of officers
16 on shore (other than for field messes, messes temporarily set
17 up on shore for bachelor officers and officers attached to sea-
18 going or district defense vessels, to aviation units based on
19 seagoing vessels, to the fleet air bases, to the submarine bases,
20 or to landing forces and expeditions), except in accordance
21 with regulations approved by the Secretary of Defense, which
22 shall provide for uniform practices among all of the services.

23 SEC. 624. The provisions of the Act of February
24 9, 1946 (60 Stat. 3), shall be applicable to the appropria-
25 tions of the Army and Air Force for military pay for the

1 current fiscal year, upon certification by the appropriate
2 agency of the department concerned.

3 SEC. 625. Not more than \$10,000,000 of the amounts
4 received during the current fiscal year by each of
5 the Departments of the Army, Navy, and Air Force as
6 proceeds from the sale of scrap or salvage materials, shall
7 be available during the current fiscal year for expenses of
8 transportation, demilitarization, and other preparation for
9 sale or salvage of military supplies, equipment, and matériel:
10 *Provided*, That a report of receipts and disbursements under
11 this limitation shall be made quarterly to the Committees
12 on Appropriations of the Congress.

13 SEC. 626. During the current fiscal year, the Presi-
14 dent may exempt appropriations, funds, and contract
15 authorizations, available for military functions under the
16 Department of Defense, from the provisions of subsection
17 (c) of section 3679 of the Revised Statutes, as amended,
18 whenever he deems such action to be necessary in the
19 interest of national defense.

20 SEC. 627. No appropriation contained in this Act
21 shall be available in connection with the operation
22 of commissary stores of the agencies of the Depart-
23 ment of Defense for the cost of purchase (includ-
24 ing commercial transportation in the United States to
25 the place of sale but excluding all transportation outside the

1 United States) and maintenance of operating equipment and
2 supplies and for the actual or estimated cost of utilities as
3 may be furnished by the Government and of shrinkage,
4 spoilage, and pilferage of merchandise under the control of
5 such commissary stores, except as authorized under regula-
6 tions promulgated by the Secretaries of the military depart-
7 ments concerned, with the approval of the Secretary of
8 Defense, which regulations shall provide for reimbursement
9 therefor to the appropriations concerned and, notwithstand-
10 ing any other provision of law, shall provide for the adjust-
11 ment of the sales prices in such commissary stores to the
12 extent necessary to furnish sufficient gross revenue from sales
13 of commissary stores to make such reimbursement: *Provided,*
14 *however,* That under such regulations as may be issued
15 pursuant to this section all utilities may be furnished without
16 cost to the commissary stores outside the continental United
17 States and in Alaska.

18 SEC. 628. No part of any appropriation contained
19 in this Act shall be used to pay the salary or wages
20 of any person who engages in a strike against the Govern-
21 ment of the United States or who is a member of an organi-
22 zation of Government employees that asserts the right to
23 strike against the Government of the United States, or who
24 advocates, or is a member of an organization that advocates,
25 the overthrow of the Government of the United States by

1 force or violence: *Provided*, That for the purposes hereof
2 an affidavit shall be considered prima facie evidence that
3 the person making the affidavit has not contrary to the pro-
4 visions of this section engaged in a strike against the Gov-
5 ernment of the United States, is not a member of an organi-
6 zation of Government employees that asserts the right to
7 strike against the Government of the United States, or that
8 such person does not advocate, and is not a member of an
9 organization that advocates, the overthrow of the Govern-
10 ment of the United States by force or violence: *Provided*
11 *further*, That any person who engages in a strike against
12 the Government of the United States or who is a member
13 of an organization of Government employees that asserts
14 the right to strike against the Government of the United
15 States, or who advocates, or who is a member of an organi-
16 zation that advocates, the overthrow of the Government of
17 the United States by force or violence and accepts employ-
18 ment the salary or wages for which are paid from any appro-
19 priation contained in this Act shall be guilty of a felony
20 and, upon conviction, shall be fined not more than \$1,000
21 or imprisoned for not more than one year, or both: *Pro-*
22 *vided further*, That the above penalty clause shall be in
23 addition to, and not in substitution for, any other provisions
24 of existing law.

25 SEC. 629. No part of any money appropriated in

1 titles II, III, IV, or V of this Act shall be expended under
2 any contract (other than a contract for personal services)
3 entered into after the enactment of this Act unless such
4 contract provides—

5 (1) that the Government may, by written notice
6 to the contractor, terminate the right of such contractor
7 to proceed under such contract if it is found, after notice
8 and hearing, by the Secretary of the military department
9 with which the contract is made, or his designee, that
10 gratuities (in the form of entertainment, gifts, or other-
11 wise) were offered or given by such contractor, or any
12 agent or representative of such contractor, to any officer
13 or employee of the Government with a view toward
14 securing a contract or securing favorable treatment with
15 respect to the awarding or amending, or the making of
16 any determinations with respect to the performing, of
17 such contract: *Provided*, That the existence of the facts
18 upon which such Secretary makes such findings shall
19 be in issue and may be reviewed in any competent court,

20 (2) that in the event any such contract is so termi-
21 nated the Government shall be entitled, (A) to pursue
22 the same remedies against the contractor as it could
23 pursue in the event of a breach of the contract by the
24 contractor, and (B) as a penalty in addition to any

1 other damages to which it may be entitled by law, to
2 exemplary damages in an amount not less than three
3 nor more than ten times (as determined by the Secre-
4 tary or his designee) the costs incurred by any such
5 contractor in providing any such gratuities to any such
6 officer or employee.

7 SEC. 630. No funds appropriated in titles II, III,
8 IV, and V of this Act shall be used for the payment in
9 excess of 500,000 full-time graded civilian employees (in-
10 cluding (a) the full-time equivalent of part-time employ-
11 ment, (b) persons who are described as "consultants" or
12 who are compensated on a "when actually employed" basis
13 if such persons are employed on a contract basis or are
14 paid on a per diem basis, and (c) persons employed without
15 compensation if they are reimbursed for expenses) at any
16 one time during the current fiscal year.

17 SEC. 631. No part of any appropriation contained
18 in this Act shall be available for the payment of flight pay
19 to personnel whose actual assigned duties do not involve
20 operational or training flights.

21 SEC. 632. No part of any appropriation contained in this
22 Act shall be available for expense of transportation, packing,
23 crating, temporary storage, drayage, and unpacking of house-
24 hold goods and personal effects in excess of seven thousand

1 pounds of uncrated or eight thousand pounds if crated or the
2 equivalent when transportation charges are based on cubic
3 measurement.

4 SEC. 633. Vessels under the jurisdiction of the Depart-
5 ment of Commerce, the Department of the Army, the De-
6 partment of the Air Force, or the Department of the Navy
7 may be transferred or otherwise made available without
8 reimbursement to any of such agencies upon the request of
9 the head of one agency and the approval of the agency
10 having jurisdiction of the vessels concerned.

11 SEC. 634. During the fiscal year 1953 no funds appro-
12 priated by this Act shall be used for the pay and allow-
13 ances of persons assigned to render assistance to generals
14 of the Army, fleet admirals of the Navy, or generals in the
15 Marine Corps, except during periods when such persons are
16 required to assist such officers in performing specific duties
17 assigned by the President, the Secretary of Defense, or the
18 head of the military department concerned.

19 SEC. 635. During the last quarter of the fiscal year
20 1953, no funds appropriated by this Act shall be used for the
21 pay, compensation, or allowances of commissioned officer
22 personnel in excess of percentages of total average military
23 personnel, during such quarter fiscal year, of the Army, Air

- 1 Force, Navy, and Marine Corps, respectively, set forth in
 2 this section as follows:

Ranks	Army	Air Force	Navy	Marines
General of the Army or Fleet Admiral of the Navy	. 0003	. 0	. 0004	. 0
General or Admiral	. 00055	. 0007	. 0007	. 0004
Lieutenant General or Vice Admiral	. 00175	. 0019	. 0029	. 0016
Major General or Rear Admiral	. 0111	. 016	. 0154	. 0095
Brigadier General or Rear Admiral	. 0192	. 022	. 0154	. 013
Colonel or Captain of the Navy	. 335	. 43	. 359	. 23
Lieutenant Colonel or Commander	. 85	. 84	. 85	. 5
Major or Lieutenant Commander	1. 16	2. 1	1. 3000	1. 063
Captain or Lieutenant of the Navy	2. 3	4. 0	2. 6597	2. 25

3 SEC. 636. No funds contained in this Act shall be
 4 used for the purpose of entering into contracts containing
 5 article 15 of the Standard Government Contract, which reads
 6 as follows:

7 "DISPUTES.—Except as otherwise specifically provided
 8 in this contract, all disputes concerning questions of fact
 9 arising under this contract shall be decided by the contracting
 10 officer subject to written appeal by the contractor within
 11 30 days to the head of the Department concerned or his
 12 duly authorized representative, whose decision shall be final
 13 and conclusive upon the parties thereto. In the meantime
 14 the contractor shall diligently proceed with the work as
 15 directed."

16 SEC. 637. None of the funds provided in this Act shall be
 17 available for training in any legal or business profession nor
 18 for the payment of tuition for training in such professions.

1 SEC. 638. Money appropriated in titles II, III, IV, and
2 V, of this Act shall be available for expenditure in the fiscal
3 year ending June 30, 1953, only to the extent that expendi-
4 tures thereof shall not result in total aggregate net expendi-
5 tures of all agencies provided for herein beyond the total
6 of \$46,000,000,000.

7 SEC. 639. Funds provided in this Act for public informa-
8 tion and public relations shall not exceed \$5,254,851.

9 SEC. 640. No part of the funds herein appropriated shall
10 be used to expand the personnel, facilities, or activities of the
11 Department of the Air Force to establish or maintain a
12 separate system for providing such supplies and services as
13 were furnished to the Department of the Air Force by the
14 Department of the Army prior to August 1, 1951.

15 This Act may be cited as the "Department of Defense
16 Appropriation Act, 1953".

Passed the House of Representatives April 9, 1952.

Attest:

RALPH R. ROBERTS,

Clerk.

82^d CONGRESS
2^d SESSION

H. R. 7391

AN ACT

Making appropriations for the Department of
Defense and related independent agencies
for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1953, and
for other purposes.

APRIL 10, 1952

Read twice and referred to the Committee on
Appropriations